

## 第四章 机械波参考答案

### 一、选择题

1-5 A A D D B

6-10 D C B C B

### 二、填空题

1. 3s

2.  $0.02\cos\left[10\pi\left(t - \frac{x}{10}\right) - \frac{\pi}{3}\right]$

3.  $4\pi$  5Hz x 正

4. 0.5cm  $0.05\cos(4000\pi t - \frac{\pi}{2})$   $0.05\cos(4000\pi t + 4000\pi x - \frac{\pi}{2})$

5. 0

6.  $0.5\cos(2\pi t - \pi x - \frac{2}{3}\pi)$   $0.5\cos(2\pi t + \pi x - \frac{2}{3}\pi)$

7. 23.3cm

8. 127

9. 频率相同、振动方向相同、相位差恒定

10. 120cm

### 三、简答题

(1) 简谐振动：机械能守恒， $E_p$ 、 $E_k$  呈周期变化；

(2) 平面简谐波： $E_p=E_k$ ， $E_p$ 、 $E_k$  呈周期变化；

(3) 驻波：能量在波节和波腹之间相互转化。

### 四、计算题

1.  $T=0.4s$   $\omega = 5\pi$   $A=0.1\sqrt{2}$

当  $x=0.6, t=0$  时，可得  $\varphi_0 = \frac{3}{4}\pi$

则  $y=0.1\sqrt{2}\cos[5\pi(t - \frac{x}{4}) + \frac{3}{4}\pi]$

2. (1) 两波在 P 点相干减弱, 则  $\Delta\varphi = (2k+1)\pi$

$$\text{则 } y_1 = 0.03\cos(200\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3})$$

$$y_2 = 0.05\cos(200\pi t + \frac{4\pi}{3})$$

(2) 两波在 Q 点相干减弱, 则  $\Delta\varphi = 2k\pi$

又 P 点  $\Delta\varphi = \pi$ , 则在 Q 点,  $\Delta\varphi = 0$  或  $2\pi$

$$\text{则 } \lambda = 2m \quad u = 200m/s$$

$$3. (1) y_0 = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$(2) y = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda} - \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$(3) y_P = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{2\pi L}{\lambda} - \frac{\pi}{2} + \pi)$$

$$y_R = A\cos(\omega t + \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda} - \frac{4\pi L}{\lambda} + \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$4. (1) v_1 = \frac{u+v}{u}v$$

$$(2) v_2 = \frac{u}{u-v}v_1 = \frac{u+v}{u-v}v$$

$$(3) v_{\#} = v_2 - v = \frac{2v}{u-v}v \quad \text{即} \quad v = u \frac{v_{\#}}{2v + v_{\#}}$$

$$5. (1) x > 0 \text{ 时, } y_1 = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda})$$

$$x < 0 \text{ 时, } y_2 = A\cos(\omega t + \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda})$$

$$(2) y_{MN\lambda} = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{3}{2}\pi)$$

$$y_{MN\mathcal{E}} = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{3}{2}\pi + \pi) = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{1}{2}\pi)$$

$$y_{\mathcal{E}} = A\cos(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda})$$

$$(3) \quad y'_{\mathcal{E}} = A\cos\left(\omega t + \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda}\right) + A\cos\left(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda}\right) = 2A\cos\frac{2\pi x}{\lambda}\cos\omega t \quad \text{驻波}$$

$$(4) \quad y'_{\mathcal{E}} = A\cos\left(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda}\right) + A\cos\left(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda}\right) = 2A\cos\left(\omega t - \frac{2\pi x}{\lambda}\right) \quad \text{行波}$$